

2.7- FEDERALISM

2.7- Identify and evaluate types of government power within the context of Federalism.

By: Carter Greene

KICKOFF:

- ❖ Go to Google Classroom and complete the assignment **“2/27- K0”**
 - Compare and contrast expressed powers, reserved powers, and concurrent powers. Yes, google this if you need to and put your findings in your own words.
- ❖ Pick up handouts on the way in
- ❖ **Roll Call:** Night Owl or Early Bird

ANNOUNCEMENTS:

- ❖ **2/28**- Unit 2 Test
 - Blueprint due
- ❖ **3/2**- Start Unit 3
 - Amendments, Court Cases, Civil v. Criminal Law
- ❖ Knight time today and tomorrow

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FEDERALISM

- ❖ The
distribution
of powers
between state
and federal
government

BATTLE FOR POWER



Federal Government

→ *Expressed*

→ Enumerated

→ Delegated

- ❖ US Constitution/
US Congress

Powers:

- ❖ Coin money
- ❖ Regulate interstate commerce
- ❖ Military
- ❖ Declare war
- ❖ Admit new states
- ❖ Foreign affairs
- ❖ Post offices
- ❖ Copyright and patent laws

10TH AMENDMENT

“The powers not delegated to the United States by the Constitution, nor prohibited by it to the States, are reserved to the States respectively, or to the people.”



State Government

→ *Reserved Powers*

- ❖ Amendment X
- ❖ NC General Assembly

Powers:

- ❖ Set up schools
- ❖ Local governments
- ❖ Drivers license, marriage and adoption
- ❖ Regulate alcohol laws
- ❖ Elections
- ❖ Intrastate Trade



Concurrent Powers

Shared Powers

- ❖ Establish courts
- ❖ Collect taxes
- ❖ Make laws
- ❖ Enforce laws
- ❖ Eminent Domain
- ❖ Borrow money
- ❖ Roads

NECESSARY AND PROPER CLAUSE / ELASTIC CLAUSE

“The Congress shall have Power ... To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.”

Implied Powers

- ❖ Necessary and Proper Clause
 - ❖ Elastic Clause
 - ❖ Article 1
- ❖ ONLY THE NATIONAL GOVERNMENT
- ❖ NOT written in Constitution

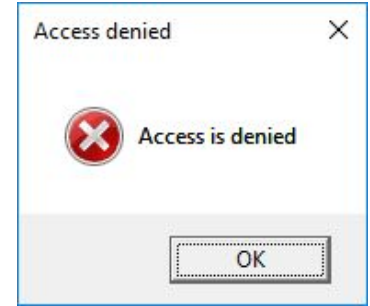
Examples:

- ❖ Air Force
- ❖ LA Purchase
- ❖ Department of Homeland Security
- ❖ Federal Banks

POWERS DENIED:

❖ No Ex Post Facto

- Prevents after the fact law enforcement
- Can't be charged with a crime if it wasn't a crime at the time



POWERS DENIED:



❖ No Bills of Attainder

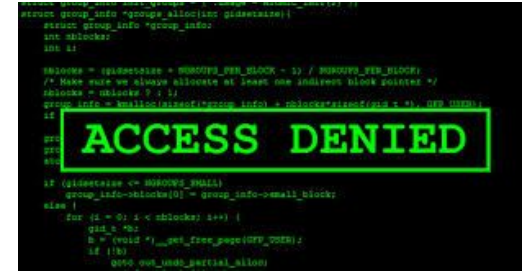
- Can't be found guilty/punished without a trial



POWERS DENIED:

❖ Writ of Habeas Corpus

- You have the right to be present at your own trial
 - “Produce the body”
- Prevents unlawful imprisonment



FEDERALISM

SCENARIO

PASS-AROUND →

GROUPS

FEDERALISM SORT

- ❖ Sort the 23 terms/concepts into 5 groups
- ❖ Once you are done and I have checked it, copy it down onto the back of the What I learned about Federalism sheet
- ❖ Then, complete the front of the what I learned about Federalism sheet.
- ❖ Once your group has finished that, you may work on your Blueprint

CLOSURE

NUTS AND BOLTS